(* APPENDIX *)

(* IMPLEMENTATION for IBM PERSONAL COMPUTER of Prof. N. WIRTH'S PASCAL-S modified from:

- 1. "Pascal-S: A Subset and its Implementation", N. Wirth, from "PASCAL The Language and its Implementation", edited by D.W. Barron, John Wiley & Sons, 1981, Pp. 199-259; and
- 2. "Programming Language Translation", R.E. Berry, Ellis Horwood Limited, 1982.

The following source code is in Turbo Pascal by Borland International of Scotts Valley, California. *)

{ The following included files are listed below this main file: }

```
{$I e:dec13 }
{$I e:edit4 }
{$I e:err3 }
{$I e:lex4 }
{$I e:entr }
{$I e:block3 }
{$I e:intr }
```

PROCEDURE compinit;

```
BEGIN
  key[1] := 'and
  key[2] := 'array
  key[3] := 'begin
  key[4] := 'case
  key[5] := 'const
  key[6] := 'div
  key[7] := 'do
  key[8] := 'downto
  key[9] := 'else
  key[10] := 'end
  key[11] := 'for
  key[12] := 'function
  key[13] := 'if
  key[14] := 'mod
key[15] := 'not
  key[16] := 'of
```

```
key[17] := 'or
key[18] := 'procedure
key[19] := 'program
key[20] := 'record
key[21] := 'repeat
key[22] := 'then
key[23] := 'to
key[24] := 'type
key[25] := 'until
key[26] := 'var
key[27] := 'while
ksy[1] := andsy ;
ksy[2] := arraysy ;
ksy[3] := beginsy;
ksy[4] := casesy;
ksy[5] := constsy;
ksy[6] := idiv;
ksy[7] := dosy;
ksy[8] := downtosy;
ksy[9] := elsesy;
ksy[10] := endsy
ksy[11] := forsy
ksy[12] := functionsy;
ksy[13] := ifsy;
ksy[14] := imod;
ksy[15] := notsy;
ksy[16] := ofsy;
ksy[17] := orsy;
ksy[18] := proceduresy;
ksy[19] := programsy;
ksy[20] := recordsy;
ksy[20] := recordsy;
ksy[21] := repeatsy;
ksy[22] := thensy;
ksy[23] := tosy;
ksy[24] := typesy;
ksy[25] := untilsy;
ksy[26] := varsy;
ksy[27] := whilesy;
sps['+'] := plus;
sps['-'] := minus;
sps['-'] := minus;
sps['*'] := times;
sps['/'] := rdiv;
sps['('] := 1parent;
sps[')'] := rparent;
sps['='] := eg1 ;
sps[','] := comma ;
sps['['] := lbrack ;
sps[']'] := rbrack ;
sps['#'] := neg ;
sps['&'] := andsy;
sps[';'] := semicolon;
constbegsys := [plus,minus,intcon,realcon,charcon,ident];
typebegsys := [ident,arraysy,recordsy];
blockbegsys := [constsy,typesy,varsy,proceduresy,
                         functionsy,beginsy];
facbegsys := [intcon,realcon,charcon,ident,lparent,notsy];
statbegsys := [beginsy,ifsy,whilesy,repeatsy,forsy,casesy] ;
stantyps := [notyp,ints,reals,bools,chars];
1c := 0;
11 := 0 ;
```

```
cc := 0
    ch := '
    errpos := 0;
    errs := [];
    compline := 1;
    t := -1;
    a := 0;
    b := 1;
    sx := 0;
    c2 := 0 ;
    display[0] := 1;
    iflag := false;
    oflag := false ;
enter('
                       ', variable, notyp, 0);
                                                  (*sentinel*)
    enter('false
                         ,konstant,bools,0);
    enter('true
enter('real
enter('char
                         ,konstant,bools,1);
                       ',typel,reals,1)
                       ',typel,chars,1)
                       ',typel,bools,1);
',typel,ints,1);
    enter('boolean
enter('integer
                       ',funktion,reals,0)
    enter('abs
enter('sqr
                       ',funktion,reals,2)
                       ',funktion,bools,4)
    enter('odd
    enter('chr
                         ,funktion,chars,5)
                       ',funktion,ints,6);
    enter('ord
                       ',funktion,chars,7)
    enter('succ
                       ',funktion,chars,8);
    enter('pred
    enter('round
                         ,funktion,ints,9);
                         ,funktion,ints,10)
    enter('trunc
    enter('sin
                         ,funktion,reals,11);
                       ',funktion,reals,12)
    enter('cos
                       ',funktion,reals,12)
    enter('exp
enter('1n
                       ',funktion,reals,14)
                       ',funktion,reals,15)
    enter('sqrt
                       ',funktion,reals,16)
    enter('arctan
    enter('eof
enter('eoln
enter('read
enter('readln
                       ',funktion,bools,17)
                       ',funktion,bools,18)
                       ',prozedure,notyp,1)
                       ',prozedure,notyp,2)
    enter('write
                       ',prozedure,notyp,3);
                        ',prozedure,notyp,4)
    enter('writeln
    enter('
                         ,prozedure,notyp,0);
    WITH btab[1] DO
      BEGIN
         last := t ;
         lastpar := 1;
         psize := 0;
         vsize := 0
      END;
    errormsg ;
  END:
                                                (* compinit
                                                              *)
PROCEDURE reinit;
  BEGIN
    1c := 0 ;
    11 := 0 ;
    cc := 0;
ch := '
```

```
errpos := 0;
       errs := [];
       compline := 0 ;
recompile := false ;
       errorstate := false ;
linebuf := '' ;
     END;
                                                             reinit *)
  BEGIN
                                                        (*
                                                             main *)
     filesrch;
     edinit;
     pauseline := 0;
     IF newfile THEN
       FOR j := 1 TO linelimit DO
          bufarray[j] := NIL ;
(*
        gotoxy( 1, 25); write('LINENUM = ');
gotoxy(20, 25); write('COMPLINE = ');
gotoxy(40, 25); write('PAUSELINE = ');
gotoxy(60, 25); write('CH = ');
gotoxy(70, 25); write('CC = ');
     gotoxy(col,row);
recomp:
     db('START RECOMP:');
     compinit ;
db('AFTER COMPINIT') ;
     reinit;
     db('AFTER REINIT');
     (* status; *)
     insymbol;
     IF sy <> programsy THEN
       error(3)
     ELSE
       BEGIN
          insymbol ;
IF sy <> ident THEN
            error(2)
          ELSE
               progname := id ;
               insymbol;
            END
       END;
     block(blockbegsys + statbegsys,false,1);
     IF recompile THEN
       BEGIN
          recompile := false;
          GOTO recomp;
       END;
     IF sy <> period THEN
       error(22);
                                                        (*halt*)
     emit(31)
     IF btab[2].vsize > stacksize THEN
       error(49);
     IF progname = 'test0
       printtables;
     IF errs = [] THEN
       interpret
```

```
ELSE
      errormsg;
    readln;
 END.
                                                 main
                                                        *)
(******************************
                         (*
                                        *)
                             DECL3.PAS
LABEL
  recomp;
CONST
  nkw = 27 ;
               (*no. of key words*)
  alng = 10;
               (*no. of significant chars in identifiers*)
  11ng = 120 ; (*input line length*)
  emax = 322; (*max exponent of real numbers*)
  emin = -292; (*min exponent*)
  kmax = 15;
               (*max no. of significant digits*)
  tmax = 100; (*size of table*)
  bmax = 20;
               (*size of block-table*)
  amax = 30;
               (*size of array-table*)
  c2max = 20 ; (*size of real constant table*)
  csmax = 30; (*max no. of cases*)
  cmax = 850; (*size of code*)
               (*maximum level*)
  1 \max = 7;
  smax = 600 ; (*size of string-table*)
  ermax = 58; (*max error no.*)
  omax = 63;
               (*highest order code*)
  xmax = 32000; (*2**17 - 1*)
  nmax = 32000; (*2**48-1*)
                   (*output line length*)
  lineleng = 136;
  linelimit = 3000;
  stacksize = 1500;
TYPE
  symbol =
(intcon, realcon, charcon, mstring, notsy, plus, minus, times, idiv, rdiv,
imod, and sy, or sy, egl, neg, gtr, geg, lss, leg, lparent, rparent, lbrack,
rbrack,comma,semicolon,period,colon,becomes,constsy,typesy,varsy,
functionsy, proceduresy, arraysy, recordsy, programsy, ident, beginsy,
ifsy, casesy, repeatsy, whilesy, forsy, endsy, elsesy, untilsy, ofsy, dosy,
tosy, downtosy, thensy);
  index = -xmax.. + xmax;
  alfa = STRING[alng] ;
  object = (konstant, variable, typel, prozedure, funktion);
  types = (notyp,ints,reals,bools,chars,arrays,records);
  symset = SET OF symbol ;
typset = SET OF types ;
  item = RECORD
           typ : types ;
ref : index ;
         END:
  order = PACKED RECORD
                    f : - omax.. + omax;
                    x : - lmax.. + lmax;
```

```
y : - nmax.. + nmax ;
                 END:
 regrec = RECORD
             ax, bx, cx, dx, bp, si, di, ds, es, flags : integer ;
           END:
 recptr = ^linerec ;
 linerec = RECORD
              code : STRING[16] :
              next : recptr ;
            END ;
  loctype = STRING[32];
VAR
  sy : symbol; (*last symbol read by insymbol*)
  id : alfa ; (*identifier from insymbol*)
  inum : integer ; (*integer from insymbol*)
                  (*real number from insymbol*)
  rnum : real ;
 sleng : integer ;(*string length*)
 cc : integer ; (*character counter*)
  1c : integer ;
                   (*program location counter*)
  11 : integer
                   (*length of current line*)
  errs : SET OF O..ermax;
  errpos : integer ;
 progname : alfa ;
 iflag, oflag : boolean ;
 constbegsys, typebegsys, blockbegsys, facbegsys, statbegsys: symset;
 key : ARRAY [1..nkw] OF alfa ;
ksy : ARRAY [1..nkw] OF symbol ;
sps : ARRAY [char] OF symbol ;
                                              (*special symbols*)
  t,a,b,sx,cl,c2 : integer ;
                                              (*indices to tables*)
 stantyps : typset ;
display : ARRAY [0..1max] OF integer ;
  tab: ARRAY [O..tmax] OF
                                              (*identifier table*)
 PACKED RECORD
           name : alfa ;
           link : index ;
           obj : object ;
           typ: types;
           ref : index ;
           normal : boolean ;
           lev : 0..1max ;
           adr: integer;
         END;
 atab : ARRAY [1..amax] OF
                                              (*array-table*)
 PACKED RECORD
           inxtyp,eltyp : types ;
           elref, low, high, elsize, size : index ;
         END
 btab : ARRAY [1..bmax] OF
                                              (*block-table*)
 PACKED RECORD
           last, lastpar, psize, vsize : index
         END :
 stab : PACKED ARRAY [O..smax] OF char ; (*string table*)
 rconst : ARRAY [1..c2max] OF real ;
 code: ARRAY [0..cmax] OF order;
 psin,psout,prr,prd : text ;
 inf.outf : STRING [24] ;
  i,j: integer
  bufarray : ARRAY [1..linelimit] OF recptr;
```

```
buffer array of line ptrs *)
  linenum, topline, lastline, compline, pauseline, k : integer ;
 linebuf : STRING [80];
 regs : regrec ;
 row, col : integer ;
 buffed : boolean ;
 inserton : boolean ;
 recompile : boolean ;
 initialized : boolean ;
 c : char
 msg : ARRAY [O..ermax] OF alfa ;
 errorstate : boolean ;
 newfile : boolean ;
PROCEDURE debug;
 BEGIN
   i := i + 1;
   gotoxy(0,i);
   writeln;
             cc = ',cc);
11 = ',11);
ch = ',ch);
   write('
   write('
   write('
   writeln;
 END;
 PROCEDURE displaysy;
   BEGIN
     CASE sy OF
        semicolon: BEGIN
                     writeln(lst,' semicolon '); (* readln; *)
                    END;
        ident : BEGIN
                  writeln(lst,' ident '); (* readln; *)
                END:
       rparent : BEGIN
                    writeln(lst,' rparent '); (* readln;
                 END;
        varsy : BEGIN
                  writeln(lst,' varsy '); (*
                                                readln;
                                                          *)
               END;
       forsy : BEGIN
                  writeln(1st,' forsy '); (* readln; *)
               END;
        dosy : BEGIN
                writeln(lst,' dosy '); (* readln;
              END;
        becomes : BEGIN
                    writeln(lst,' becomes '); (* readln;
                                                            *)
                  END:
        tosy : BEGIN
                writeln(lst,' tosy '); (* readln; *)
              END:
       intcon : BEGIN
                  writeln(1st,' intcon '); (* readln;
                END:
       whilesy: BEGIN
                    writeln(lst,' whilesy '); (* readln; *)
                  END :
       beginsy : BEGIN
```

```
writeln(lst,' beginsy '); (* readln;
                                                                        *)
                    END:
         ELSE
           BEGIN
             writeln(1st,' unknown ');
                                                   (* readln;
           END;
      END;
    END;
 PROCEDURE tr(i:integer);
    (* trace - writes line number of source code at execution
    BEGIN
 gotoxy(1, 16 + i);
writeln('TRACE LINE ', i);
  gotoxy(col, row);
    END;
 PROCEDURE status;
    (* write status line values of
                  linenum, compline, pauseline, cc, ch *)
    BEGIN
      gotoxy(11,25);
      write(linenum);
      gotoxy(31,25)
      write(compline);
      gotoxy(52,25);
      write(pauseline);
      gotoxy(65,25);
      write(ch)
      gotoxy(75,25);
      write(cc);
    END;
  PROCEDURE db(loc:loctype);
    BEGIN
(*
  writeln(lst);
 writeln(lst, linebuf);
writeln(lst, 'row = ', row, ' ', 'col = ', col);
if buffed then writeln(lst, 'BUFFED')
  else writeln(1st, 'NOT buffed');
if inserton then writeln(1st, 'INSERTON')
                   else writeln(lst, 'NOT inserton');
hen writeln(lst, 'RECOMPILE')
  if recompile then writeln(1st,
  erse writeln(lst, 'INITIALIZED')
if initialized then writeln(lst, 'NOT initialized');
                   else writeln(lst, 'NOT recompile');
  else writeln(lst, 'NOT initialized')
if errorstate then writeln(lst, 'ERRORSTATE')
else writeln(lst, 'NOT errorstate');
  displaysy;
*)
```

END; EDIT4.PAS *) PROCEDURE clearscreen(rowh,rowl:integer); BEGIN regs.ax := 6 * 256; (* ah = 6; a1 = 0 *) regs.cx := (rowh - 1) * 256; (* first row cleared *)
regs.dx := (rowl - 1) * 256 + 80; (* last row cleared *) regs.bx := 7 * 256; (* bh = 7 for black/white attribute *) intr(\$10, regs); END: PROCEDURE outch(ch:char); (* output char to screen *) BEGIN regs.ax := \$0A00 + ord(ch); (* AH = 10; AL = char regs.bx := 1; regs.cx := 1; intr(\$10, regs); END; FUNCTION keyhit : boolean ; (* poll whether key struck *) BEGIN regs.ax := 11 * 256; (* AH = 11*) intr(\$21,regs); IF regs.ax > 11 * 256 THEN keyhit := true ELSE keyhit := false; END; FUNCTION inkey: char; (* returns char if key struck; otherwise null *) BEGIN regs.ax := \$600; regs.dx := FF; intr(\$21,regs); inkey := chr(regs.ax - \$600); END ; (* editor buffer scheme - array of pointers to linked lists of line segments - each segment a record linked to the next segment of the same line each record comprises a 16-bit character string and a pointer to the next record of same line

```
FUNCTION buftolist : recptr ;
          converts 80-byte string (linebuf) to
           linked list of 16-byte records *)
  VAR
    lptr,rptr,oldptr : recptr ;
i,numrecs,tail : integer ;
                                                                *)
                                               (* buftolist
  BEGIN
    db('START BUFTOLIST');
    new(rptr);
    rptr^.code := '';
rptr^.next := NIL;
    lptr := rptr ;
    numrecs := length(linebuf) DIV 16 ;
    tail := length(linebuf) MOD 16;
    FOR i := 1 TO numrecs DO
      BEGIN
         rptr^{\cdot}.code := copy(linebuf,(i - 1) * 16 + 1,16);
         oldptr := rptr ;
         new(rptr);
rptr^.code
         rptr^.code := '';
rptr^.next := NIL;
         oldptr^.next := rptr ;
      END ;
    IF tail > 0 THEN
      BEGIN
         oldptr := rptr ;
         new(rptr);
         rptr^.code := '';
rptr^.next := NIL;
         oldptr^.next := rptr ;
         rptr^.code := copy(linebuf,numrecs * 16 + 1,tail) ;
    END ;
rptr^.next := NIL ;
    buftolist := lptr ;
  END:
                                               (*
                                                   buftolist
                                                                *)
PROCEDURE listobuf(lptr:recptr);
           converts linked list of 16-byte records
           to 80-byte line string (linebuf)
  VAR
    rptr : recptr ;
                                               (*
                                                    listobuf *)
  BEGIN
    rptr := lptr;
linebuf := ''
    WHILE rptr <> NIL DO
         linebuf := concat(linebuf,rptr^.code);
         rptr := rptr^.next ;
       END ;
    db('END LISTOBUF');
  END;
                                               (* listobuf *)
PROCEDURE writebuf;
```

```
VAR
    i : integer ;
  BEGIN
                                            (* writebuf *)
    clearscreen(1,24);
    gotoxy(1,1);
    FOR i := 1 TO lastline DO
      BEGIN
        listobuf(bufarray[i]);
        writeln(linebuf);
      END;
  END : (*
             writebuf *)
PROCEDURE scrolldn(rowtop,rowbot:integer);
  BEGIN
    intr($10, regs);
  END;
PROCEDURE scrollup(rowtop,rowbot:integer);
  BEGIN
    regs.ax := 6 * 256 + 1; (* AH = 6; AL = 1 line blanked *) regs.cx := (rowtop - 1) * 256;
    (* CH = row, CL = 0 : upper left corner regs.dx := (rowbot - 1) * 256 + 79;
    (* DH = row, DL = 80 : lower right corner *)
regs.bx := 7 * 256 ; (* black/white attribute *)
    intr($10, regs);
  END;
PROCEDURE creturn; (* carriage return *)
    db('START CRETURN');
    IF (bufarray[linenum] <> NIL) AND ( NOT buffed) THEN
      listobuf(bufarray[linenum]);
             (* convert linked list to linebuf
    linebuf := linebuf + chr(13) ;
ch := ' ';
    bufarray[linenum] := buftolist ;
              (* convert linebuf to linked list *)
    buffed := false ;
    IF lastline < linenum THEN
      lastline := linenum ;
    pauseline := linenum ;
    linenum := linenum + 1;
    gotoxy(53,25);
    linebuf := ''
    IF row < 24 THEN
      row := row + 1
    ELSE
     BEGIN
        topline := topline + 1;
```

```
scrollup(1,24);
      END;
    co1 := 1 ;
    (* status;
    gotoxy(col,row);
    inserton := true ;
    db('END CRETURN');
  END;
PROCEDURE cursup;
  BEGIN
    IF linenum > 1 THEN
      BEGIN
                                           (*
        IF buffed THEN
                                                line is in linebuf
          BEGIN
            buffed := false ;
            bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
          END;
        IF row > 1 THEN
          row := row - 1;
        gotoxy(col,row);
        linenum := linenum - 1 ;
pauseline := linenum - 1 ;
        IF pauseline <= compline THEN
          recompile := true ;
      END;
  END;
PROCEDURE cursdn;
  BEGIN
    IF linenum < lastline THEN
      BEGIN
        IF buffed THEN
                                            (* line is in linebuf
          BEGIN
            buffed := false ;
            bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
          END;
        row := row + 1;
        gotoxy(col,row);
        linenum := linenum + 1;
        pauseline := linenum - 1 ;
        IF pauseline <= compline THEN
          recompile := true ;
      END;
  END;
PROCEDURE curs1t;
  BEGIN
    col := col - 1 ;
    gotoxy(col,row);
  END;
PROCEDURE cursrt;
  BEGIN
    col := col + 1 ;
    gotoxy(col,row);
```

```
END;
PROCEDURE pageup;
  VAR
    stopline, j : integer ;
  BEGIN
    db('START PAGEUP');
    IF buffed THEN
      BEGIN
        buffed := false ;
        bufarray[linenum] := buftolist ;
      END;
    clearscreen(1,25);
    gotoxy(1,1);
    topline := topline - 24;
    IF topline < 1 THEN
      topline := 1;
    IF topline > lastline - 23 THEN
      stopline := lastline
    ELSE
      stopline := topline + 23;
    FOR j := topline TO stopline DO
      BEGIN
        listobuf(bufarray[j]);
        writeln(linebuf);
      END;
    linenum := topline ;
    pauseline := linenum - 1;
    IF pauseline <= compline THEN
      recompile := true ;
    row := 1;
co1 := 1;
    gotoxy(col,row)
    db('END PAGEUP');
  END;
PROCEDURE pagedn;
    stopline, j : integer ;
  BEGIN
    IF buffed THEN
      BEGIN
        buffed := false ;
         bufarray[linenum] := buftolist ;
      END;
    clearscreen(1,24);
    gotoxy(1,1);
    topline := topline + 24;
IF topline > lastline - 23 THEN
      BEGIN
         topline := lastline - 23;
         stopline := lastline ;
      END
    ELSE
       stopline := topline + 23;
    IF topline < 1 THEN
```

```
topline := 1;
   FOR j := topline TO stopline DO
     BEGIN
       listobuf(bufarray[j]);
        writeln(linebuf);
     END;
    linenum := topline;
    pauseline := linenum - 1;
    IF pauseline <= compline THEN
     recompile := true;
    row := 1 ;
    col := 1 ;
    gotoxy(col,row);
PROCEDURE pagecomp;
    stopline, j : integer ;
  BEGIN
    IF buffed THEN
      BEGIN
        buffed := false ;
        bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
      END;
    clearscreen(1,24);
    gotoxy(1,1);
    topline := compline - 10;
    IF topline < 1 THEN
      topline := 1;
    FOR j := topline TO compline DO
      BEGIN
        listobuf(bufarray[j]);
        writeln(linebuf);
      END;
    linenum := compline ;
    row := compline - topline + 1;
    col := cc;
  END;
PROCEDURE insrtog;
  (* toggle insert mode *)
  BEGIN
    IF inserton THEN
      inserton := false
    ELSE
      inserton := true ;
  END;
PROCEDURE delchar;
  (* delete character *)
  BEGIN
    IF NOT buffed THEN
      BEGIN
        listobuf(bufarray[linenum]);
        buffed := true ;
      END;
```

```
delete(linebuf,col,1);
    gotoxy(1,row);
    writeln(linebuf);
    gotoxy(length(linebuf) + 1,row);
    outch('');
    gotoxy(col,row);
  END;
PROCEDURE insline;
  VAR
    j : integer ;
    rptr : recptr ;
  BEGIN
    FOR j := linelimit DOWNTO linenum + 1 DO
      bufarray[j] := bufarray[j - 1];
    lastline := lastline + 1;
    new(rptr);
    rptr^.code := chr(13);
rptr^.next := NIL;
bufarray[linenum] := rptr;
    scrolldn(row,24);
    co1 := 1 ;
    gotoxy(col,row);
  END;
PROCEDURE deline;
  (* delete line *)
  VAR
    j : integer ;
  BEGIN
    (* disposeline(linenum) *)
    FOR j := linenum TO lastline - 1 DO
      bufarray[j] := bufarray[j + 1];
    bufarray[lastline] := NIL ;
    lastline := lastline - 1;
scrollup(row,24);
    gotoxy(1,24);
listobuf(bufarray[topline + 23]);
    writeln(linebuf);
    co1 := 1
    gotoxy(col,row);
  END;
PROCEDURE filesrch;
(* search directory for file name in command line parameter
  VAR
                                             (* AL register *)
    i,j,al : integer ;
    fvar : text ;
    1buf : STRING [80];
    fname: STRING [16];
  BEGIN
    fname := '';
    FOR i := 1 TO 8 DO
      IF chr(mem[cseg:\$5c + i - 1]) > ' THEN
```

```
fname := fname + chr(mem[cseg:$5c + i - 1]) ;
fname := fname + '.';
    FOR i := 9 TO 12 DO
      IF chr(mem[cseg:\$5c + i - 1]) > ' THEN
        fname := fname + chr(mem[cseg:$5c + i - 1]);
    assign(fvar,fname);
    a1 := 1 ;
    regs.ax := $11 * 256;
regs.dx := $5c; (* FCB (File Control Block) address
regs.ds := cseg; (* code segment register *)
    intr($21,regs);
    a1 := regs.ax - $11 * 256;
    IF a1 = \tilde{O} THEN
                                               (* file exists
                                                                  *)
      BEGIN
        newfile := false ;
        reset(fvar);
        j := 1;
        lastline := 0;
        WHILE NOT eof(fvar) DO
           BEGIN
             readln(fvar,linebuf);
             bufarray[j] := buftolist ;
             j := j + 1;
lastline := lastline + 1;
           END ;
         close(fvar);
      END
    ELSE
                                               (* new file *)
      BEGIN
         newfile := true ;
         lastline := 0;
      END;
  END;
PROCEDURE edinit;
  (* initialize editor *)
    j : integer ;
  BEGIN
    clearscreen(1,24);
    row := 1;
    col := 1
    gotoxy(col,row);
    buffed := false ;
    topline := 1;
    linenum := 1;
    pageup;
    inserton := true ;
    c := ' ';
    IF newfile THEN
      bufarray[1] := NIL ;
  END;
PROCEDURE compile;
    db('START COMPILE');
```

```
pauseline := lastline + 1;
     IF buffed THEN
        BEGIN
          buffed := false;
          bufarray[linenum] := buftolist;
        END ;
     db('END COMPILE');
   END;
 PROCEDURE edit;
   var
   c: char;
   BEGIN
     c := inkey;
IF ord(c) >= 32 THEN
        BEGIN
          IF NOT buffed THEN
            BEGIN
              linenum := topline + row - 1;
IF bufarray[linenum] <> NIL THEN
                 listobuf(bufarray[linenum]);
               buffed := true ;
            END;
          WHILE col > length(linebuf) + 1 DO
linebuf := linebuf + ' ';
          IF inserton THEN
            BEGIN
               insert(c,linebuf,col);
               gotoxy(1,row);
               writeln(linebuf);
               col := col + 1;
               gotoxy(col,row);
             END
          ELSE (* not in insert mode *)
             BEGIN
               linebuf[col] := c;
               outch(c);
               co1 := co1 + 1 ;
               gotoxy(col,row);
             END;
           IF linenum <= compline THEN
            recompile := true ;
          pauseline := linenum - 1 ;
(*
        if pauseline <= compline then
        recompile := true;
*)
        END (* regular character
             (* control character
        CASE ord(c) OF
                                                     ^ E
                                                         *)
           11,5:
           cursup;
                                                     ^ X
                                                         *)
           10,24:
           cursdn;
                                                     ^S
                                                         *)
           8,19:
           curs1t;
                                                     ^ D
                                                         *)
           12,4:
           cursrt;
                                                 (*
                                                     ^R
                                                         *)
           18:
           pageup ;
```

•

```
^P
                                                  *)
                                          (*
         16:
         pagedn;
                                              ^ V
                                                  *)
         22:
         insrtog;
                                              ^ N
                                                  *)
         14:
         insline;
                                              ^G
                                                  *)
                                          (*
         delchar;
                                              ^ Y
                                                  *)
         25:
         deline;
                                              CR
                                                  *)
         13:
         creturn;
                                              ^ C
                                                  *)
         3:
         compile;
         ELSE
                                          (*
       END;
                                              case
     (* status; *)
     gotoxy(col,row);
   ENĎ;
(* ERR3.PAS *)
PROCEDURE errormsg;
  VAR
   k : integer ;
  BEGIN
   msg[0] := 'undef id
   msg[1] := 'multi def '
   msg[2] := 'identifier'
   msg[3] := 'program
   msg[4] := ')
    msg[5] := ':
          := 'syntax
    msg[6]
          := 'ident, var'
    msg[7]
   msg[8] := 'of
   msg[9] := '(
msg[10] := 'i
msg[11] := '[
              id, array
    msg[12] :=
           := '..
    msg[13]
    msg[14] := ';
    msg[15] := 'func. type'
    msg[16] := '=
    msg[17] := 'boolean
    msg[18] := 'convar typ'
    msg[19] := 'type
```

```
msg[20] := 'prog.param'
msg[21] := 'too big'
           := '
   msg[22]
   msg[23]
msg[24]
           := 'typ (case)'
           := 'character '
   msg[25] := 'const id
   msg[26] := 'index type'
   msg[27] :=
              'indexbound'
              'no array
   msg[28] :=
   msg[29] := 'type id'
               'undef type'
   msg[30] :=
               'no record '
   msg[31] :=
   msg[32] :=
               'boole type'
   msg[33]
               'arith type'
           :=
               'integ
   msg[34]
           :=
               'types
   msg[35]
msg[36]
           :=
                param type'
           :=
              'variab id
   msg[37]
           :=
   msg[38]
              'mstring
           :=
   msg[39]
              'no.of pars'
           :=
               'type
   msg[40]
           :=
              'type
   msg[41] :=
   msg[42] := 'real type
   msg[43] := 'integer
   msg[44] := 'var, const
   msg[45] := 'var, proc
   msg[46] := 'types (:=)'
   msg[47] := 'typ (case)
   msg[48] :=
               'type
   msg[49] :=
                store ovf1'
               'constant
    msg[50] :=
               ¹ :=
           :=
    msg[51]
           := 'the
    msg[52]
   msg[53] := 'until
   msg[54] := 'do
    msg[55] := 'to downto
   msg[56] := 'begin
msg[57] := 'end
    msg[58] := 'factor
                                             (*errormsg*)
  END
LEX4.PAS *)
                        (*
PROCEDURE makelline(lineno:integer);
  (* convert linked list of 16-byte records to array lline
  VAR
    j : integer ;
    rptr : recptr ;
    compbuf : STRING [80];
  BEGIN
```

```
rptr := bufarray[lineno];
    compbuf := ''
    WHILE rptr <> NIL DO
      BEGIN
        compbuf := concat(compbuf,rptr^.code) ;
        rptr := rptr^.next ;
      END;
    11 := length(compbuf);
    FOR j := 1 TO 11 DO
      1line[j] := compbuf[j] ;
    db('END MAKELLINE');
  END;
  PROCEDURE nextch;
    BEGIN
      IF keypressed THEN
      edit;
IF cc = 11 THEN
        BEGIN
(*
      if ord(ch) = 26 then
        begin
          writeln;
          writeln('program incomplete');
          errormsg;
        end;
*)
          11 := 0 ;
          cc := 0 ;
IF compline < pauseline THEN</pre>
            BEGIN
               db('COMPLINE < PAUSELINE');</pre>
               compline := compline + 1 ;
               gotoxy(32,25);
                           write(compline); *)
               makelline(compline);
                (* convert linked list line to array lline
            END;
        END;
                                                  cc = 11
                                                             *)
      IF 11 = 0 THEN
        ch := '
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          cc := cc + 1;
          ch := lline[cc];
(*
        gotoxy(65, 25);
      write(ch);
      gotoxy(75, 25);
write(cc); *)
           gotoxy(col,row);
        END;
    END;
                                               (*
                                                  nextch
                                                            *)
  PROCEDURE error(n:integer);
    BEGIN
      IF NOT errorstate THEN
        BEGIN
```

```
errorstate := true ;
       pauseline := compline - 1;
       recompile := true ;
       clearscreen(1,25);
       topline := compline + 1;
       IF topline < 1 THEN
         topline := 1;
       pageup;
       gotoxy(1,20);
       writeln('LINE: ',compline,' ','ERROR: ',msg[n]);
       col := cc;
       row := compline - topline + 1;
       gotoxy(col,row);
       linenum := compline ;
                                         (*
                                             if
     END;
    (* status; *)
                                         (*error*)
 END
PROCEDURE fatal(n:integer);
  VAR
    msg : ARRAY [1..7] OF alfa;
  BEGIN
    writeln;
   msg[6] := 'code
    msg[7] := 'strings
    writeln(' compiler table for ', msg[n],' is too small');
    {goto 99} (* terminate compilation*)
                                          (*fatal*)
  END
PROCEDURE insymbol; (*reads next symbol*)
  LABEL
    1,2,3,quit;
  VAR
    i,j,k,e : integer ;
  PROCEDURE readscale;
    VAR
      s, sign : integer ;
    BEGIN
      nextch;
      sign := 1;
      s := 0;
IF ch = '+' THEN
        nextch
      ELSE IF ch = '-' THEN
        BEGIN
```

```
nextch;
            sign := -1
          END;
       WHILE ch IN ['0'..'9'] DO
          BEGIN
            s := 10 * s + ord(ch) - ord('0');
            nextch
          END;
        e := s * sign + e
                                              (*readscale*)
     END
      ;
   PROCEDURE adjustscale;
      VAR
        s: integer;
        d,t : real ;
      BEGIN
        IF k + e > emax THEN
          error(21)
        ELSE IF k + e < emin THEN
          rnum := 0
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            s := abs(e);
            t := 1.0;
            d := 10.0;
            REPEAT
              WHILE NOT odd(s) DO
                BEGIN
                  s := s DIV 2 ;
                  d := sqr(d)
                END;
              s := s - 1;
              t := d * t
            UNTIL s = 0;
            IF e >= 0 THEN
              rnum := rnum * t
            ELSE
              rnum := rnum / t
          END
      END
                                              (*adjustscale*)
    BEĞIN
                                              (*insymbol*)
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
1:
      WHILE ch <= ' ' DO
      nextch ;
IF ch IN ['a'..'z'] THEN
                                              (*word*)
        BEGIN
          k := 0;
id := '
          REPEAT
            IF k < alng THEN
              BEGIN
                k := k + 1;
                id[k] := ch
              END;
```

```
nextch
    UNTIL NOT (ch IN ['a'..'z','0'..'9']);
    i := 1;
    j := nkw ;
                                        (*binary search*)
    REPEAT
      k := (i + j) DIV 2;
      IF id <= key[k] THEN
        j := k - 1;
      IF id >= key[k] THEN
        i := k + 1
    UNTIL i > j;
IF i - 1 > j THEN
     sy := ksy[k]
    ELSE
      sy := ident;
ELSE IF ch IN ['O'..'9'] THEN
  BEGIN
                                        (*number*)
    k := 0;
    inum := 0 ;
    sy := intcon;
    REPEAT
      inum := inum * 10 + ord(ch) - ord('0');
      k := k + 1;
      nextch
    UNTIL NOT (ch IN ['0'..'9']);
    IF (k > kmax) OR (inum > nmax) THEN
      BEGIN
        error(21);
        inum := 0;
        k := 0
      END;
   IF ch = '.' THEN
      BEGIN
        nextch;
IF ch = '.' THEN
   ch := ':'
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            sy := realcon;
            rnum := inum ;
            e := 0 ;
            WHILE ch IN ['O'...'9'] DO
              BEGIN
                e := e - 1;
                rnum := 10.0 * rnum + (ord(ch) - ord('0'));
                nextch
              END;
            IF ch = 'e' THEN
              readscale;
            IF e <> O THEN
             adjustscale
          END
     END
   ELSE IF ch = 'e' THEN
     BEGIN
       sy := realcon;
       rnum := inum ;
       e := 0;
       readscale;
```

```
adjustscale
             END;
         END
      ELSE
         CASE ch OF BEGIN
                    nextch ;
IF ch = '=' THEN
                      BEGIN
                        sy := becomes ;
                        nextch
                      END
                    ELSE
                      sy := colon
                  END;
           '<' : BEGIN
                    nextch ;
IF ch = '=' THEN
                      BEGIN
                        sy := leg ;
                         nextch
                      END
                    ELSE IF ch = '>' THEN
                      BEGIN
                        sy := neg ;
                        nextch
                      END
                    ELSE
                      sy := 1ss
                  END;
           '>' : BEGIN
                    nextch ;
IF ch = '=' THEN
                      BEGIN
                        sy := geg ;
                        nextch
                      END
                    ELSE
                      sy := gtr
                  END;
           '.' : BEGIN
                    nextch ;
IF ch = '.' THEN
                      BEGIN
                        sy := colon;
                        nextch
                      END
                    ELSE
                      sy := period
                 END:
           BEGIN
                     k := 0 ;
2:
                     nextch ;
IF ch = '''' THEN
                       BEGIN
                         nextch ;
IF ch <> '''' THEN
                            GOTO 3
```

IF e <> O THEN

```
END;
                    IF sx + k = smax THEN
                      fata1(7);
                    stab[sx + k] := ch;
                    k := k + 1;
                    IF cc = 1 THEN
                      BEGIN
                                              (* nd of line*)
                       k := 0;
                      END
                    ELSE
                      GOTO 2;
3:
                    IF k = 1 THEN
                      BEGIN
                        sy := charcon;
                        inum := ord(stab[sx])
                      END
                    ELSE IF k = 0 THEN
                      BEGIN
                        error(38);
                        sy := charcon;
                        inum := 0
                      END
                    ELSE
                      BEGIN
                        sy := mstring ;
                        inum := sx ;
                        sleng := k;
sx := sx + k
                      END
                 END;
           '(' : BEGIN
                   nextch ;
IF ch <> '*' THEN
                     sy := 1parent
                   ELSE
                                              (*comment*)
                     BEGIN
                       nextch;
                       REPEAT
                         WHILE ch <> '*' DO
                           nextch;
                         nextch
                       UNTIL ch = ')';
                       nextch;
                       GOTO 1
                     END
                END ;
          '+','-','*','/',')','=',',','[',']','#','&',';' :
          BEGIN
            sy := sps[ch];
            nextch
          END; "%", "%", "%", "%", "%" : BEGIN
                                                 error(24);
                                                 nextch;
                                                GOTO 1
                                              END
        END;
quit:
                                               (*insymbol*)
    END
```

```
ENTR.PAS *)
PROCEDURE enter(x0:alfa;
              x1:object;
              x2:types;
              x3:integer);
 BEGIN
   t := t + 1; (*enter standard identifier*)
   WITH tab[t] DO
     BEGIN
       name := x0;
       link := t - 1;
       obj := xl ;
       typ := x2;
ref := 0;
       normal := true ;
       lev := 0 ;
       adr := x3
     END
 END
                                         (*enter*)
  ;
 PROCEDURE enterarray(tp:types;
                     1,h:integer);
   BEGIN
     IF 1 > h THEN
       error(27);
     IF (abs(1) > xmax) OR (abs(h) > xmax) THEN
       BEGIN
         error(27);
         1 := 0;
h := 0;
       END;
     IF a = amax THEN
       fatal(4)
     ELSE
       BEGIN
         a := a + 1;
         WITH atab[a] DO
           BEGIN
             inxtyp := tp ;
             low := 1 ;
             high := h
           END
       END
   END
                                         (*enterarray*)
```

;

```
PROCEDURE enterblock;
  BEGIN
    IF b = bmax THEN
      fatal(2)
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        b := b + 1 ;
btab[b].last := 0 ;
        btab[b].lastpar := 0
      END
  END
                                              (*enterblock*)
PROCEDURE enterreal(x:real);
  BEGIN
    IF c2 = c2max - 1 THEN
      fatal(3)
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        rconst[c2 + 1] := x;
        c1 := 1 ;
        WHILE rconst[c2 + 1] \langle \rangle x DO
        c1 := c1 + 1;
IF c1 > c2 THEN
          c2 := c1
      END
  END
                                              (*enterreal*)
  ;
PROCEDURE emit(fct:integer);
  BEGIN
    IF 1c = cmax THEN
      fata1(6);
    code[1c].f := fct ;
    1c := 1c + 1
  END
                                              (*emit*)
PROCEDURE emit1(fct,b:integer);
  BEGIN
    IF 1c = cmax THEN
      fatal(6);
    WITH code[1c] DO
      BEGIN
        code[1c].f := fct;
        y := b
      END;
    1c := 1c + 1
  END
                                              (*emit1*)
PROCEDURE emit2(fct,a,b:integer);
    IF 1c = cmax THEN
```

```
fata1(6);
     WITH code[1c] DO
       BEGIN
         f := fct;
         x := a;
         v := b
       END;
     1c := 1c + 1
                                            (*emit2*)
   END
   ;
 PROCEDURE printtables;
     i : integer ;
     o : order ;
   BEGIN
writeln('Oidentifiers
                          link obj typ ref nrm lev adr');
writeln('printtables t = ',t);
     FOR i := btab[1].last TO t DO
       WITH tab[i] DO
         writeln(i,' ',name,link:5,ord(obj):5,ord(typ):5,ref:5,
               ord(normal):5,lev:5,adr:5);
     writeln('Oblocks
                          last lpar psze vsze');
     FOR i := 1 TO b DO
       WITH btab[i] DO
         writeln(i,last:5,lastpar:5,psize:5,vsize:5);
     writeln('Oarrays
FOR i := 1 TO a DO
                         xtyp etyp eref low high elsz size');
       WITH atab[i] DO
         writeln(i,ord(inxtyp):5,ord(eltyp):5,elref:5,low:5,
     high:5,elsize:5,size:5);
writeln('Ocode:');
     FOR i := 0 TO 1c - 1 DO
       BEGIN
         IF i MOD 5 = 0 THEN
           BEGIN
             writeln;
             write(i:5)
           END;
         o := code[i];
         write(o.f:5)
         IF o.f < 31 THEN
           IF o.f < 4 THEN
             write(o.x:2,o.y:5)
           ELSE
             write(o.y:7)
         ELSE
                        ');
           write('
         write(',')
       END;
     writeln
   END
                                             (*printtables*)
```

```
(******************************
                       (* BLOCK3.PAS *)
PROCEDURE block(fsys:symset;
                isfun:boolean;
                level:integer);
  LABEL
    quit;
  TYPE
    conrec = RECORD
               CASE tp : types OF
                 ints, chars, bools : (i:integer);
                 reals : (r:real)
             END;
  VAR
    dx : integer ; (*data allocation index*)
    prt : integer ; (*t-index of this procedure*)
prb : integer ; (*b-index of this procedure*)
    x : integer ;
  PROCEDURE skip(fsys:symset;
                 n:integer);
    LABEL
      quit;
    BEGIN
      error(n);
      GOTO quit;
      WHILE NOT (sy IN fsys) DO
        insymbol;
quit:
                                             (*skip*)
    END
  PROCEDURE test(s1,s2:symset;
                  n:integer);
    LABEL
      quit;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF NOT (sy IN s1) THEN
        skip(s1 + s2,n);
quit:
                                             (*test*)
    END
  PROCEDURE testsemicolon;
```

```
LABEL
      quit;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF sy = semicolon THEN
        insymbol
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          error(14);
          GOTO quit;
IF sy IN [comma, colon] THEN
            insymbol
        END
      test([ident] + blockbegsys,fsys,6);
quit:
    END (*testsemicolon*)
 PROCEDURE enter(id:alfa;
                   k:object);
    LABEL
      quit;
      j,1 : integer ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF t = tmax THEN
        fatal(1)
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          tab[0].name := id;
          j := btab[display[level]].last;
          1 := j ;
          WHILE tab[j].name <> id DO
            BEGIN
               j := tab[j].link;
               IF recompile THEN
                GOTO quit;
            END;
          IF j <> 0 THEN
            BEGIN
              error(1);
              GOTO quit;
            END
          ELSE
            BEGIN
               t := t + 1;
              WITH tab[t] DO
                 BEGIN
                   name := id ;
                   link := 1;
                   obj := k ;
                   typ := notyp ;
ref := 0 ;
```

```
lev := level ;
adr := 0
                END:
              btab[display[level]].last := t
        END;
quit:
    END
                                              (*enter*)
  FUNCTION loc(id:alfa) : integer ;
    LABEL
      quit;
      i,j : integer ; (*locate id in table*)
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
       GOTO quit;
      i := level ;
      tab[0].name := id ; (*sentinel*)
      REPEAT
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
         := btab[display[i]].last;
        WHILE tab[j].name <> id DO
          BEGIN
            j := tab[j].link;
            IF recompile THEN
              GOTO quit;
          END;
      i := i - 1;
UNTIL (i < 0) OR (j <> 0);
      IF j = 0 THEN
        BEGIN
          error(0);
          GOTO quit;
        END;
      loc := j;
quit:
    END (*1oc*)
  PROCEDURE entervariable;
    LABEL
      quit;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF sy = ident THEN
        BEGIN
          enter(id, variable);
          insymbol
        END
      ELSE
        error(2);
```

```
quit:
    END
                                              (*entervariable*)
 PROCEDURE constant(fsys:symset;
                      VAR c:conrec);
    LABEL
      quit;
      x, sign : integer ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      c.tp := notyp ;
      c.i := 0;
      test(constbegsys,fsys,50);
      IF sy IN constbegsys THEN
        BEGIN
          IF sy = charcon THEN
            BEGIN
              c.tp := chars ;
              c.i := inum ;
              insymbol
            END
          ELSE
            BEGIN
              sign := 1;
              IF sy IN [plus, minus] THEN
                BEGIN
                   IF sy = minus THEN
                    sign := -1;
                   insymbol
                END;
              IF sy = ident THEN
                BEGIN
                   x := loc(id);
                   IF recompile THEN
                    GOTO quit;
                   IF x <> 0 THÉN
IF tab[x].obj <> konstant THEN
                       BEGIN
                         error(25);
                         GOTO quit;
                       END
                     ELSE
                       BEGIN
                         c.tp := tab[x].typ ;
                         IF c.tp = reals THEN
                          c.r := sign * rconst[tab[x].adr]
                         ELSE
                           c.i := sign * tab[x].adr
                       END;
                   insymbol
                END
              ELSE IF sy = intcon THEN
                BEGIN
                   c.tp := ints ;
```

```
c.i := sign * inum ;
                  insymbol
                END
              ELSE IF sy = realcon THEN
                BEGIN
                  c.tp := reals ;
                  c.r := sign * rnum ;
                   insymbol
                END
              ELSE
                skip(fsys,50)
              IF recompile THEN
                GOTO quit;
            END;
          test(fsys,[],6)
        END;
quit:
                                              (*constant*)
   END
 PROCEDURE typ(fsys:symset;
                VAR tp:types;
                VAR rf,sz:integer);
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      x : integer ;
      eltp : types ;
elrf : integer ;
      elsz, offset, t0, t1: integer;
    PROCEDURE arraytyp(VAR aref, arsz:integer);
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        eltp : types ;
        low, high : conrec ;
        elrd, elsz : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        constant([colon,rbrack,rparent,ofsy] + fsys,low);
        IF low.tp = reals THEN
          BEGIN
             error(27);
            GOTO quit;
            low.tp := ints;
            low.i := 0
          END;
        IF sy = colon THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
          BEGIN
             error(13);
             GOTO quit;
```

```
END:
        constant([rbrack,comma,rparent,ofsy] + fsys,high);
        IF high.tp <> low.tp THEN
          BEGIN
            error(27);
            GOTO quit;
            high.i := low.i
          END;
        enterarray(low.tp,low.i,high.i);
        aref := a ;
        IF sy = comma THEN
         BEGIN
            insymbol;
            eltp := arrays ;
            arraytyp(elrf,elsz)
          END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            IF sy = rbrack THEN
              insymbol
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                error(12);
                GOTO quit;
                IF sy = rparent THEN
                  insymbol
              END;
            IF sy = ofsy THEN
              insymbol
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                error(8);
                GOTO quit;
              END;
            typ(fsys,eltp,elrf,elsz)
          END;
        WITH atab[aref] DO
          BEGIN
            arsz := (high - low + 1) * elsz;
            size := arsz ;
            eltyp := eltp ;
            elref := elrf ;
            elsize := elsz
          END:
quit:
                                             (*arraytyp*)
      END
    BEGIN
                                             (*typ*)
      IF recompile THEN
       GOTO quit;
      tp := notyp;
      rf := 0;
      sz := 0;
      test(typebegsys,fsys,10);
      IF sy IN typebegsys THEN
        BEGIN
          IF sy = ident THEN
            BEGIN
              x := loc(id);
              IF x <> 0 THEN
```

```
WITH tab[x] DO
        IF obj <> type1 THEN BEGIN
             error(29);
             GOTO quit;
          END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            tp := typ;
            rf := ref;
             sz := adr ;
IF tp = notyp THEN
               BEGIN
                 error(30);
                 GOTO quit;
               END;
          END;
    insymbol
  END
ELSE IF sy = arraysy THEN
  BEGIN
    insymbol;
    IF sy = 1brack THEN
      insymbol
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        error(11);
        GOTO quit;
        IF sy = 1parent THEN
          insymbol
      END;
    tp := arrays ;
    arraytyp(rf,sz)
  END
ELSE
  BEGIN
                                    (*records*)
    insymbol;
    enterblock;
    tp := records ;
    rf := b;
IF level = 1max THEN
      fata1(5);
    level := level + 1;
    display[level] := b;
    offset := 0;
    WHILE sy <> endsy DO
      BEGIN
                                    (*field section*)
        IF sy = ident THEN
          BEĞIN
             t0 := t;
             entervariable;
             WHILE sy = comma DO
               BEGIN
                 insymbol;
                 entervariable
               END;
             IF sy = colon THEN
               insymbol [ ]
             ELSE
               BEGIN
```

```
error(5);
GOTO quit;
                       t1 := t;
                       typ(fsys
                 + [semicolon, endsy, comma, ident], eltp, elrf, elsz)
                       WHILE tO < t1 DO
                         BEGIN
                           t0 := t0 + 1 ; WITH tab[t0] DO
                              BEGIN
                                typ := eltp;
                                ref := elrf ;
                                normal := true ;
                                adr := offset;
                                offset := offset + elsz
                              END
                         END
                     END;
                   IF sy <> endsy THEN
                     BEGIN
                       IF sy = semicolon THEN
                         insymbol
                       ELSE
                         BEGIN
                            error(14);
                            GOTO quit;
                            IF sy = comma THEN
                              insymbol
                         END ;
                       test([ident,endsy,semicolon],fsys,6)
                     END
                 END;
               btab[rf].vsize := offset ;
               sz := offset ;
               btab[rf].psize := 0;
               insymbol;
               level := level - 1
            END;
          test(fsys,[],6)
        END;
quit:
    END
                                               (*typ*)
    ;
  PROCEDURE parameterlist; (*formal parameter list*)
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      tp : types ;
      rf,sz,x,t0 : integer ;
      valpar : boolean ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
```

```
tp := notyp ;
rf := 0 ;
sz := 0;
test([ident,varsy],fsys + [rparent],7);
IF recompile THEN
  GOTO quit;
WHILE sy IN [ident, varsy] DO
  BEGIN
    IF sy <> varsy THEN
      valpar := true
    ELSE
      BEGIN
         insymbol;
         valpar := false
      END;
    t0 := t;
    entervariable;
    WHILE sy = comma DO
      BEGIN
         insymbol;
         entervariable;
      END;
    IF sy = colon THEN
      BEGIN
         insymbol;
         IF sy <> ident THEN BEGIN
             error(2);
             GOTO quit;
           END
         ELSE
           BEGIN
             x := loc(id);
             insymbol ;
IF x <> 0 THEN
                WITH tab[x] DO
                  IF obj <> typel THEN
                    BEGIN
                      error(29);
                      GOTO quit;
                    END
                  ELSE
                    BEGIN
                      tp := typ ;
rf := ref ;
IF valpar THEN
                        sz := adr
                      ELSE
                        sz := 1
                    END;
         test([semicolon,rparent],[comma,ident] + fsys,14)
       END
     ELSE
       BEGIN
         error(5);
         GOTO quit;
       END;
     WHILE tO < t DO
       BEGIN
```

```
t0 := t0 + 1 ;
WITH tab[t0] DO
                BEGIN
                   typ := tp ;
                   ref := rf;
                   normal := valpar ;
                   adr := dx;
                   lev := level ;
                   dx := dx + sz
                END
            END;
          IF sy <> rparent THEN BEGIN
              IF sy = semicolon THEN
                 insymbol
              ELSE
                BEGIN
                   error(14);
                   GOTO quit;
                   IF sy = comma THEN
                     insymbol
                 END;
               test([ident,varsy],[rparent] + fsys,6)
            END
        END
                                               (*while*)
      IF sy = rparent THEN
        BEĞIN
          insymbol;
          test([semicolon,colon],fsys,6)
        END
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          error(4);
          GOTO quit;
        END;
quit:
                                               (*parameterlist*)
    END
    ;
  PROCEDURE constantdeclaration;
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      c : conrec ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
      test([ident],blockbegsys,2);
      WHILE sy = ident DO
        BEGIN
          enter(id,konstant);
          insymbol;
          IF sy = egl THEN
             insymbol
          ELSE
```

```
BEGIN
               error(16);
               GOTO quit;
               IF sy = becomes THEN
                 insymbol
          constant([semicolon,comma,ident] + fsys,c);
          tab[t].typ := c.tp;
          tab[t].ref := 0;
          IF c.tp = reals THEN
            BEGIN
               enterreal(c.r);
               tab[t].adr := cl
            END
          ELSE
            tab[t].adr := c.i;
          testsemicolon
        END;
quit:
         END
              (*constantdeclaration*)
  PROCEDURE typedeclaration;
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      tp : types ;
rf,sz,tl : integer ;
    BEGIN
       \  \  \, \textbf{IF recompile THEN} \\
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
      test([ident],blockbegsys,2);
      WHILE sy = ident DO
        BEGIN
          enter(id,typel);
          t1 := t;
          insymbol;
          IF sy = eg1 THEN
            insymbol
          ELSE
            BEGIN
               error(16);
               GOTO quit;
               IF sy = becomes THEN
                 insymbol
          typ([semicolon,comma,ident] + fsys,tp,rf,sz);
          WITH tab[t1] DO
            BEGIN
               typ := tp ;
               ref := rf ;
               adr := sz
            END;
          testsemicolon
        END;
quit:
    END
         (*typedeclaration*)
```

```
;
  PROCEDURE variabledeclaration;
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      t0,t1,rf,sz : integer ;
      tp : types ;
    BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
      WHILE sy = ident DO
        BEGIN
          t0 := t;
          entervariable ;
WHILE sy = comma DO
             BEGIN
               insymbol;
               entervariable;
            END;
          IF sy = colon THEN
             insymbol
          ELSE
             BEGIN
               error(5);
               GOTO quit;
             END;
          tl := t;
          typ([semicolon,comma,ident] + fsys,tp,rf,sz);
          WHILE tO < t1 DO
             BEGIN
               t0 := t0 + 1 ;
WITH tab[t0] DO
                 BEGIN
                   typ := tp ;
                   ref := rf;
                   lev := level ;
                   adr := dx;
                   normal := true ;
                   dx := dx + sz
                 END
             END;
          testsemicolon
        END;
quit:
        (*variabledeclaration*)
    END
  PROCEDURE procdeclaration;
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      isfun : boolean ;
```

```
BEGIN
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      isfun := sy = functionsy;
      insymbol;
      IF sy <> ident THEN
        BEGIN
          error(2);
          GOTO quit;
        END;
      IF isfun THEN
        enter(id,funktion)
      ELSE
        enter(id,prozedure);
      tab[t].normal := true;
      insymbol;
      block([semicolon] + fsys,isfun,level + 1);
      IF sy = semicolon THEN
        insymbol
      ELSE
        BEGIN
          error(14);
          GOTO quit;
        END :
      emit(32 + ord(isfun))
                                            (*exit*)
quit:
    END
        (*proceduredeclaration*)
  PROCEDURE statement(fsys:symset);
    LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      i : integer ;
      x: item;
    PROCEDURE expression(fsys:symset;
                         VAR x:item);
      FORWARD;
    PROCEDURE selector(fsys:symset;
                       VAR v:item);
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item ;
        a,j: integer;
      BEGIN (*sy in [lparent, lbrack, period]*)
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        REPEAT
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
          IF sy = period THEN
```

```
BEGIN
    insymbol ; (*field selector*)
    IF sy <> ident THEN
      BEGIN
         error(2);
        GOTO quit;
      END
    ELSE
      BEGIN
        IF v.typ <> records THEN
           BEGIN
             error(31);
             GOTO quit;
           END
        ELSE
           BEGIN (*search field identifier*)
             j := btab[v.ref].last;
             tab[0].name := id;
             WHILE tab[j].name <> id DO
               BEGIN
                  j := tab[j].link ;
                 IF recompile THEN
                    GOTO quit;
             END;
IF j = O THEN
BEGIN
                 error(0);
                 GOTO quit;
               END;
             v.typ := tab[j].typ ;
v.ref := tab[j].ref ;
             a := tab[j].adr;
             IF a <> O THEN
               emit1(9,a)
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit;
           END;
         insymbol
      END
  END
ELSE
    GGIN (*array selector*)
IF sy <> lbrack THEN
BEGIN
  BEGIN
         error(11);
        GOTO quit;
      END
    REPEAT
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      insymbol;
      expression(fsys + [comma,rbrack],x);
      IF v.typ <> arrays THEN
        BEGIN
           error(28);
           GOTO quit;
         END
      ELSE
        BEGIN
           a := v.ref ;
```

```
IF atab[a].inxtyp <> x.typ THEN
                      BEGIN
                        error(26);
                        GOTO quit;
                      END
                    ELSE IF atab[a].elsize = 1 THEN
                      emit1(20,a)
                    ELSE
                      emit1(21,a);
                    v.typ := atab[a].eltyp ;
                    v.ref := atab[a].elref ;
                    IF recompile THEN
                      GOTO quit;
                  END
              UNTIL sy <> comma ;
              IF sy = rbrack THEN
                insymbol
              ELSE
                BEGIN
                  error(12);
                  GOTO quit;
                  IF sy = rparent THEN
                    insymbol
                END
            END;
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
        UNTIL NOT (sy IN [lbrack,lparent,period]);
        test(fsys,[],6);
quit:
      END
                                             (*selector*)
    PROCEDURE call(fsys:symset;
                   i:integer);
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x: item;
        lastp,cp,k : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        emit1(18,i);
                                             (*mark stack*)
        lastp := btab[tab[i].ref].lastpar ;
        cp := i ;
        IF sy = lparent THEN
          BEGIN
                  (*actual parameter list*)
            REPEAT
              IF recompile THEN
                GOTO quit;
              insymbol;
              IF cp >= lastp THEN
                BEGIN
                  error(39);
                  GOTO quit;
                END
```

```
ELSE
  BEGIN
    cp := cp + 1;
    IF tab[cp].normal THEN
      BEGIN
                               (*value parameter*)
        expression(fsys + [comma,colon,rparent],x);
        IF x.typ = tab[cp].typ THEN
          BEGIN
            IF x.ref <> tab[cp].ref THEN
              BEGIN
                error(36);
                GOTO quit;
              END
            ELSE IF x.typ = arrays THEN
              emit1(22,atab[x.ref].size)
            ELSE IF x.typ = records THEN
              emit1(22,btab[x.ref].vsize)
          END
        ELSE IF (x.typ = ints) AND
                   (tab[cp].typ = reals) THEN
          emit1(26,0)
        ELSE IF x.typ <> notyp THEN
          BEGIN
            error(36);
            GOTO quit;
          END;
      END
   ELSE
      BEGIN
              (*variable parameter*)
        IF sy <> ident THEN
          BEGIN
            error(2);
            GOTO quit;
          END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            k := loc(id);
            insymbol;
            IF k <> O THEN
              BEGIN
                IF tab[k].obj <> variable THEN
                  BEGIN
                    error(37);
                    GOTO quit;
                  END:
                x.typ := tab[k].typ ;
                x.ref := tab[k].ref
                IF tab[k].normal THEN
                  emit2(0,tab[k].lev,tab[k].adr)
                ELSE
                  emit2(1,tab[k].lev,tab[k].adr);
   IF sy IN [1brack, 1parent, period] THEN
      selector(fsys + [comma,colon,rparent],x);
   IF (x.typ \Leftrightarrow tab[cp].typ) OR (x.ref \Leftrightarrow tab[cp].
     ref) THEN
                  BEGIN
                    error(36);
                    GOTO quit;
                  END;
              END
```

```
END
                     END
                 END;
               test([comma,rparent],fsys,6);
               IF recompile THEN
                 GOTO quit;
             UNTIL sy <> comma ;
             IF sy = rparent THEN
               insymbol
             ELSE
               BEGIN
                 error(4);
                 GOTO quit;
               END;
          END;
        IF cp < lastp THEN
          BEGIN
             error(39);
          GOTO quit; END; (*too few actual parameters*)
        emitl(19,btab[tab[i].ref].psize - 1);
        IF tab[i].lev < level THEN
          emit2(3,tab[i].lev,level) ;
quit:
      END
                                              (*cal1*)
    FUNCTION resulttype(a,b:types): types;
      LABEL
        quit;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        IF (a > reals) OR (b > reals) THEN
          BEGIN
            error(33);
            GOTO quit;
            resulttype := notyp
        ELSE IF (a = notyp) OR (b = notyp) THEN
          resulttype := notyp
        ELSE IF a = ints THEN
          IF b = ints THEN
            resulttype := ints
          ELSE
            BEGIN
              resulttype := reals ;
              emit1(26,1)
            END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            resulttype := reals ;
            IF b = ints THEN
              emit1(26,0)
          END;
quit:
      END
                                              (*resulttype*)
```

```
PROCEDURE expression;
  LABEL
    quit;
  VAR
    y: item;
    op : symbol ;
 PROCEDURE simpleexpression(fsys:symset;
                             VAR x:item);
   LABEL
      quit;
    VAR
      y: item;
     op : symbol ;
   PROCEDURE term(fsys:symset;
                   VAR x:item);
     LABEL
       quit;
     VAR
       y: item;
       op : symbol ;
       ts: typset;
     PROCEDURE factor(fsys:symset;
                       VAR x:item);
       LABEL
         quit;
         i,f : integer ;
       PROCEDURE standfct(n:integer);
         LABEL
           quit;
           (* var ts : typset; *)
         BEGIN (*standard function no. n*)
           IF recompile THEN
             GOTO quit;
           IF sy = 1parent THEN
             insymbol
           ELSE
             BEGIN
               error(9);
               GOTO quit;
           END;
IF n < 17 THEN
             BEGIN
               expression(fsys + [rparent],x);
               CASE n OF
```

```
0,2 : BEGIN
                                 ts := [ints,reals];
                                 tab[i].typ := x.typ ;
IF x.typ = reals THEN
                                   n := n + 1
                               END ;
                        (*odd,chr*)
                        4,5 : ts := [ints];
                        (*ord*)
                        6 : ts := [ints,bools,chars] ;
                        (*succ,pred*)
                        7,8 : ts := [chars];
                        (*round,trunc*)
                        9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16:
                        (*sin,cos,...*)
                        BEGIN
                          ts := [ints,reals];
IF x.typ = ints THEN
                            emit1(26,0)
                        END;
                      END;
                      IF x.typ IN ts THEN
                        emit1(8,n)
                      ELSE IF x.typ <> notyp THEN
                        BEGIN
                          error(48);
                          GOTO quit;
                        END
                    END
                 ELSE
                    (*eof,eoln*)
                   BEGIN
                                                (*n in [17,18]*)
                      IF sy <> ident THEN
                        BEGIN
                          error(2);
                          GOTO quit;
                        END
                      ELSE IF id <> 'input
                                                ' THEN
                        BEGIN
                          error(0);
                          GOTO quit;
                        END
                      ELSE
                        insymbol;
                      emit1(8,n);
                   END;
                 x.typ := tab[i].typ ;
                 IF sy = rparent THEN
                   insymbol
                 ELSE
                   BEGIN
                      error(4);
                      GOTO quit;
                   END;
quit:
               END
                                                (*standfct*)
             BEGIN
                                                (*factor*)
               IF recompile THEN
                                  47
```

(*abs,sqr*)

```
GOTO quit;
x.typ := notyp ;
x.ref := 0 ;
test(facbegsys,fsys,58);
IF recompile THEN
GOTO quit;
WHILE sy IN facbegsys DO
  BEGIN
    IF recompile THEN
       GOTO quit;
    IF sy = ident THEN
       BEGIN
         i := loc(id);
         insymbol;
         WITH tab[i] DO
           CASE obj OF
             konstant : BEGIN
                            x.typ := typ ;
x.ref := 0 ;
                            IF x.typ = reals THEN
  emit1(25,adr)
                            ELSE
                              emit1(24,adr)
                          END
             variable : BEGIN
                            x.typ := typ ;
                            x.ref := ref ;
         IF sy IN [1brack, 1parent, period] THEN
                              BEGIN
                                 IF normal THEN
                                   f := 0
                                 ELSE
                                   f := 1 ;
                                 emit2(f,lev,adr);
                                 selector(fsys,x);
         IF x.typ IN stantyps THEN
                                   emit(34)
                              END
                            ELSE
                              BEGIN
         IF x.typ IN stantyps THEN
                                   IF normal THEN
                                     f := 1
                                   ELSE
                                     f := 2
                                 ELSE IF normal THEN
                                   f := 0
                                 ELSE
                                   f := 1;
                                 emit2(f,lev,adr)
                              END
                          END;
             typel, prozedure : BEGIN
                                    error(44);
                                    GOTO quit;
                                  END;
             funktion : BEGIN
                            x.typ := typ ;
IF lev <> 0 THEN
                              call(fsys,i)
```

```
standfct(adr)
                                      END
                         END
                                              (*case, with*)
                     END
                   ELSE IF sy IN [charcon,intcon,realcon] THEN
                     BEGIN
                       IF sy = realcon THEN
                         BEGIN
                           x.typ := reals ;
                           enterreal(rnum);
                           emit1(25,c1)
                         END
                       ELSE
                         BEGIN
                           IF sy = charcon THEN
                             x.typ := chars
                           ELSE
                             x.typ := ints ;
                           emit1(24, inum)
                         END;
                       x.ref := 0:
                       insymbol
                     END
                  ELSE IF sy = 1parent THEN
                     BEGIN
                       insymbol;
                       expression(fsys + [rparent],x);
                       IF sy = rparent THEN
                         insymbol
                       ELSE
                         BEGIN
                           error(4);
                           GOTO quit;
                         END
                     END
                  ELSE IF sy = notsy THEN
                     BEGIN
                       insymbol;
                       factor(fsys,x);
                       IF x.typ = bools THEN
                         emit(35)
                       ELSE IF x.typ <> notyp THEN
                         BEGIN
                           error(32);
                           GOTO quit;
                        END
                    END;
                  test(fsys, facbegsys, 6)
                END;
                                              (*while*)
quit:
            END
                                              (*factor*)
          BEGIN
                                              (*term*)
            IF recompile THEN
              GOTO quit;
            factor(fsys + [times,rdiv,idiv,imod,andsy],x);
            WHILE sy IN [times, rdiv, idiv, imod, andsy] DO
```

ELSE

```
BEGIN
  IF recompile THEN
    GOTO quit;
  op := sy ;
  insymbol;
  factor(fsys + [times,rdiv,idiv,imod,andsy],y);
  IF op = times THEN
    BEGIN
      x.typ := resulttype(x.typ,y.typ) ;
      CASE x.typ OF
        notyp : ;
        ints: emit(57);
        reals : emit(60);
      END
    END
  ELSE IF op = rdiv THEN
    BEGIN
     (*
  *)
      IF x.typ = ints THEN
        BEGIN
          emit1(26,1);
          x.typ := reals
        END;
      IF y.typ = ints THEN
        BEGIN
          emit1(26,0);
          y.typ := reals
        END;
      IF (x.typ = reals) AND (y.typ = reals) THEN
        emit(61)
      ELSE
        BEGIN
IF ((x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp)) THEN
            BEGIN
              error(33);
              GOTO quit;
            END;
                                               (*
          *)
          x.typ := notyp
        END
    END
  ELSE IF op = andsy THEN
    BEGIN
IF ((x.typ = bools) AND (y.typ = bools)) THEN
        emit(56)
      ELSE
        BEGIN
IF ((x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp)) THEN
            BEGIN
              error(32);
              GOTO quit;
            END;
          x.typ := notyp
        END
    END
 ELSE
   BEGIN
           (*op in [indiv,imod]*)
      IF (x.typ = ints) AND (y.typ = ints) THEN
```

```
IF op = idiv THEN
                         emit(58)
                      ELSE
                         emit(59)
                    ELSE
                      BEGIN
                IF (x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp) THEN
                          BEGIN
                             error(34);
                             GOTO quit;
                          END;
                        x.typ := notyp
                      END
                  END
              END;
quit:
          END
                                             (*term*)
        BEGIN
                (*simpleexpression*)
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
          IF sy IN [plus, minus] THEN
            BEGIN
              op := sy ;
              insymbol;
              term(fsys + [plus,minus],x);
              IF x.typ > reals THEN
                BEGIN
                  error(33);
                  GOTO quit;
                END
              ELSE IF op = minus THEN
                emit(36)
            END
          ELSE
            term(fsys + [plus,minus,orsy],x);
          WHILE sy IN [plus, minus, orsy] DO
            BEGIN
              IF recompile THEN
                GOTO quit;
              op := sy ;
              insymbol;
              term(fsys + [plus,minus,orsy],y);
              IF op = orsy THEN
                BEGIN
                  IF (x.typ = bools) AND (y.typ = bools) THEN
                    emit(51)
                  ELSE
                    BEGIN
                IF (x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp) THEN
                        BEGIN
                          error(32);
                          GOTO quit;
                        END;
                      x.typ := notyp
                    END
                END
              ELSE
                  x.typ := resulttype(x.typ,y.typ) ;
```

```
CASE x.typ OF
                    notyp : ;
ints : IF op = plus THEN
                              emit(52)
                            ELSE
                              emit(53);
                    reals : IF op = plus THEN
                               emit(54)
                             ELSE
                               emit(55)
                  END
                END
            END;
quit:
        END
              (*simpleexpression*)
      BEGIN
              (*expression*)
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        simpleexpression(fsys + [egl,neg,lss,leg,gtr,geg],x);
        IF sy IN [egl,neg,lss,leg,gtr,geg] THEN
          BEGIN
            op := sy ;
            insymbol;
            simpleexpression(fsys,y);
            IF (x.typ IN [notyp,ints,bools,chars])
                AND (x.typ = y.typ) THEN
              CASE op OF
                eg1 : emit(45)
                neg : emit(46);
                lss:emit(47)
                leg : emit(48)
                gtr : emit(49);
                geg : emit(50);
              END
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                IF x.typ = ints THEN
                  BEGIN
                    x.typ := reals ;
                    emit1(26,1)
                ELSE IF y.typ = ints THEN
                  BEGIN
                    y.typ := reals ;
                    emit1(26,0)
                  END;
                IF (x.typ = reals) AND (y.typ = reals) THEN
                  CASE op OF
                    eg1 : emit(39)
                    neg: emit(40)
                    1ss : emit(41)
                    leg:emit(42);
                    gtr : emit(43);
                    geg : emit(44);
                  END
                ELSE
                  BEGIN
                    error(35);
                    GOTO quit;
```

```
END
                  END;
                x.typ := bools
             END ;
quit:
        END
                                                            (*(expression*)
     PROCEDURE assignment(lv,ad:integer);
        LABEL
          quit;
        VAR
          x,y : item ;
f : integer ;
(*tab[i].obj in [variable,prozedure]*)
        BEGIN
          IF recompile THEN
GOTO quit;
x.typ := tab[i].typ;
x.ref := tab[i].ref;
          IF tab[i].normal THEN
f := 0
ELSE
          f := 1 ;
emit2(f,lv,ad) ;
IF sy IN [lbrack,lparent,period] THEN
          selector([becomes,eg1] + fsys,x);
IF sy = becomes THEN
             insymbol
          ELSE
             BEGIN
                error(51);
                GOTO quit;
IF sy = eg1 THEN
                  insymbol
             END ;
          expression(fsys,y);
IF x.typ = y.typ THEN
IF x.typ IN stantyps THEN
               emit(38)
             ELSE IF x.ref <> y.ref THEN BEGIN
                  error(46);
                   GOTO quit;
                END
             ELSE IF x.typ = arrays THEN
emit1(23,atab[x.ref].size)
             ELSE
               emit1(23,btab[x.ref].vsize)
          ELSE IF (x.typ = reals) AND (y.typ = ints) THEN BEGIN
                emit1(26,0);
                emit(38)
             END
          ELSE IF (x.typ <> notyp) AND (y.typ <> notyp) THEN BEGIN
                error(46);
```

```
GOTO quit;
           END;
quit:
      END
                                                (*assignment*)
    PROCEDURE compoundstatement;
      LABEL
        quit;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        insymbol;
        statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys);
        WHILE sy IN [semicolon] + statbegsys DO
          BEGIN
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit;
             IF sy = semicolon THEN
               insymbol
             ELSE
               BEGIN
                 error(14);
                 GOTO quit;
               END;
             statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys)
          END;
        IF sy = endsy THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
          BEGIN
             error(57);
             GOTO quit;
          END;
quit:
      END
             (*compoundstatement*)
    PROCEDURE ifstatement;
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item ;
        1c1,1c2 : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        insymbol;
        expression(fsys + [thensy,dosy],x);
IF NOT (x.typ IN [bools,notyp]) THEN
          BEGIN
            error(17);
            GOTO quit;
          END;
        1c1 := 1c ;
```

```
emit(11);
                                             (*jmpc*)
        IF sy = thensy THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            error(52);
            GOTO quit;
            IF sy = dosy THEN
              insymbol
          END;
        statement(fsys + [elsesy]);
        IF sy = elsesy THEN
          BEGIN
            insymbol;
            1c2 := 1c ;
            emit(10);
            code[1c1].y := 1c;
            statement(fsys);
            code[1c2].y := 1c
          END
        ELSE
          code[1c1].y := 1c;
quit:
      END
                                             (*if statement*)
   PROCEDURE casestatement;
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item ;
        i,j,k,lcl : integer ;
        casetab : ARRAY [1..csmax] OF PACKED RECORD
                                                val,1c : index
                                              END ;
        exittab : ARRAY [1..csmax] OF integer ;
     PROCEDURE caselabel;
       LABEL
          quit;
        VAR
          lab : conrec ;
         k : integer ;
       BEGIN
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
          constant(fsys + [comma,colon],lab);
          IF lab.tp <> x.typ THEN
            BEGIN
              error(47);
              GOTO quit;
            END
         ELSE IF i = csmax THEN
            fatal(6)
         ELSE
```

```
BEGIN
               i := i + 1;
               k := 0
               casetab[i].val := lab.i ;
casetab[i].lc := lc ;
               REPEAT
                 IF recompile THEN
                   GOTO quit;
                 k := k + 1
               UNTIL casetab[k].val = lab.i ;
               IF k < i THEN
                 BEGIN
                   error(1);
                   GOTO quit;
                      (*multiple definition*)
            END ;
quit:
        END
               (*caselabel*)
      PROCEDURE onecase;
        LABEL
          quit;
        BEGIN
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
          IF sy IN constbegsys THEN
            BEGIN
               caselabel;
               WHILE sy = comma DO
                BEGIN
                   IF recompile THEN
                     GOTO quit;
                   insymbol;
                   caselabel
                END;
              IF sy = colon THEN
                insymbol
              ELSE
                BEGIN
                   error(5);
                   GOTO quit;
                END;
              statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys);
               j := j + 1;
              exittab[j] := 1c ;
              emit(10)
            END;
quit:
        END
                                              (*onecase*)
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        insymbol;
        i := 0;
        j := 0;
        expression(fsys + [ofsy,comma,colon],x);
```

```
IF NOT (x.typ IN [ints, bools, chars, notyp]) THEN
           BEGIN
             error(23);
             GOTO quit;
         END; 1c1 := 1c;
         emit(12);
                                                 (*jmpx*)
         IF sy = ofsy THEN
           insymbol
         ELSE
           BEGIN
             error(8);
             GOTO quit;
           END;
         onecase ;
         WHILE sy = semicolon DO
           BEGIN
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit;
             insymbol;
             onecase
           END;
         code[1c1].y := 1c ;
FOR k := 1 TO i DO
           BEGIN
             emit1(13,casetab[k].val);
             emit1(13,casetab[k].1c);
             IF recompile THEN
               GOTO quit;
           END;
        emit1(10,0);
FOR k := 1 TO j DO
    code[exittab[k]].y := 1c;
        IF sy = endsy THEN
           insymbol
        ELSE
           BEGIN
             error(57);
             GOTO quit;
           END;
quit:
      END
             (*casestatement*)
    PROCEDURE repeatstatement:
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x: item;
        lcl : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        1c1 := 1c;
        insymbol ;
statement([semicolon,untilsy] + fsys);
        WHILE sy IN [semicolon] + statbegsys DO
```

```
BEGIN
            IF sy = semicolon THEN
              insymbol
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                error(14);
                GOTO quit;
              END;
            statement([semicolon,untilsy] + fsys)
        IF sy = untilsy THEN
          BEGIN
            insymbol;
            expression(fsys,x);
            IF NOT (x.typ IN [bools, notyp]) THEN
              BEGIN
                error(17);
                GOTO quit;
              END
            emit1(11,1c1)
          END
        ELSE
          error(53);
quit:
      END
            (*repeatstatement*)
    PROCEDURE whilestatement;
      LABEL
        quit;
      VAR
        x : item ;
        lcl,lc2 : integer ;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        insymbol;
        1c1 := 1c
        expression(fsys + [dosy],x);
        IF NOT (x.typ IN [bools, notyp]) THEN
            error(17);
            GOTO quit;
          END;
        1c2 := 1c ;
        emit(11);
        IF sy = dosy THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            error(54);
            GOTO quit;
          END;
        statement(fsys);
        emit1(10,1c1) ;
        code[1c2].y := 1c;
quit:
```

```
END
        (*whilestatement*)
  ;
PROCEDURE forstatement;
  LABEL
    quit;
  VAR
    cvt : types ;
    x: item;
    i,f,1c1,1c2 : integer ;
  BEGIN
    IF recompile THEN
      GOTO quit;
    insymbol;
    IF sy = ident THEN
      BEGIN
        i := loc(id);
        insymbol
        IF i = 0 THEN
          cvt := ints
        ELSE IF tab[i].obj = variable THEN
          BEGIN
            cvt := tab[i].typ;
            emit2(0,tab[i].lev,tab[i].adr);
            IF NOT (cvt IN [notyp,ints,bools,chars]) THEN
              BEGIN
                error(18);
                GOTO quit;
              END
          END
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            error(37);
            GOTO quit;
            cvt := ints
          END
      END
    ELSE
      skip([becomes,tosy,downtosy,dosy] + fsys,2);
    IF recompile THEN
      GOTO quit;
    IF sy = becomes THEN
      BEGIN
        insymbol;
        expression([tosy,downtosy,dosy] + fsys,x);
IF x.typ <> cvt THEN
          BEGIN
            error(19);
            GOTO quit;
          END
      END
    ELSE
      skip([tosy,downtosy,dosy] + fsys,51);
    IF recompile THEN
      GOTO quit;
    f := 14;
    IF sy IN [tosy,downtosy] THEN
```

```
BEGIN
            IF sy = downtosy THEN
              f := 16;
            insymbol;
            expression([dosy] + fsys,x);
            IF x.typ <> cvt THEN
              BEGIN
                error(19);
                GOTO quit;
              END
          END
        ELSE
          skip([dosy] + fsys,55);
        IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
1c1 := 1c;
        emit(f);
        IF sy = dosy THEN
          insymbol
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            error(54);
            GOTO quit;
          END;
        1c2 := 1c ;
        statement(fsys);
        emitl(f + 1,1c2);
        code[1c1].y := 1c;
quit:
      END
                                             (*forstatement*)
      ;
    PROCEDURE standproc(n:integer);
      LABEL
        quit;
        i,f : integer ;
        x,y: item;
      BEGIN
        IF recompile THEN
          GOTO quit;
        CASE n OF
          1,2 : BEGIN
                                             (*read*)
                  IF
                                             (* not *)
                    iflag THEN
                    BEGIN
                      error(20);
                      GOTO quit;
                      iflag := true
                    END;
                  IF sy = 1parent THEN
                    BEĞIN
                      REPEAT
                        IF recompile THEN
                          GOTO quit;
                        insymbol;
                        IF sy <> ident THEN
```

```
BEGIN
                   error(2);
                   GOTO quit;
                 END
               ELSE
                 BEGIN
                   i := loc(id);
                   insymbol;
                   IF i <> O THEN
                     IF tab[i].obj <> variable THEN
                       BEGIN
                          error(37);
                          GOTO quit;
                       END
                     ELSE
                       BEGIN
                         x.typ := tab[i].typ ;
x.ref := tab[i].ref ;
                          IF tab[i].normal THEN
                           f := 0
                          ELSE
                            f := 1;
                       emit2(f,tab[i].lev,tab[i].adr);
             IF sy IN [lbrack, lparent, period] THEN
                 selector(fsys + [comma, rparent], x)
             IF x.typ IN [ints, reals, chars, notyp] THEN
                            emit1(27,ord(x.typ))
                         ELSE
                            BEGIN
                              error(40);
                              GOTO quit;
                            END
                       END
                 END;
               test([comma,rparent],fsys,6);
               IF recompile THEN
                 GOTO quit;
             UNTIL sy <> comma;
             IF sy = rparent THEN
               insymbol
            ELSE
               BEGIN
                 error(4);
                 GOTO quit;
              END
        END; IF n = 2 THEN
          emit(62)
      END
3.4 : BEGIN
                                    (*write*)
        IF sy = 1parent THEN
          BEĞIN
            REPEAT
              IF recompile THEN
                 GOTO quit;
               insymbol;
               IF sy = mstring THEN
                 BEGIN
                   emit1(24,sleng);
                   emit1(28,inum);
```

```
END
                         ELSE
                           BEGIN
                     expression(fsys + [comma,colon,rparent],x);
                             IF NOT (x.typ IN stantyps) THEN
                               BEGIN
                                  error(41);
                                  GOTO quit;
                               END;
                             IF sy = colon THEN
                               BEGIN
                                 insymbol;
                     expression(fsys + [comma,colon,rparent],y);
                                 IF y.typ <> ints THEN
                                   BEGIN
                                     error(43);
                                     GOTO quit;
                                   END ;
                                 IF sy = colon THEN BEGIN
                                     IF x.typ <> reals THEN
                                       BEGIN
                                          error(42);
                                          GOTO quit;
                                        END;
                                     insymbol;
                             expression(fsys + [comma,rparent],y);
                                     IF y.typ <> ints THEN
                                        BEGIN
                                          error(43);
                                          GOTO quit;
                                        END ;
                                     emit(37)
                                   END
                                 ELSE
                                   emit1(30,ord(x.typ))
                               END
                             ELSE
                               emit1(29,ord(x.typ))
                           END;
                         IF recompile THEN
                           GOTO quit;
                       UNTIL sy <> comma;
                       IF sy = rparent THEN
                         insymbol
                       ELSE
                         BEGIN
                           error(4);
                           GOTO quit;
                         END
                  END;
IF n = 4 THEN
                     emit(63)
                END;
        END
                                              (*case*)
        ;
quit:
      END
                                              (*standproc*)
```

insymbol

```
BEGIN
                                             (*statement*)
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
      IF sy I\bar{N} statbegsys + [ident] THEN
        CASE sy OF
          ident : BEGIN
                    i := loc(id);
                     insymbol;
                     IF i <> O THEN
                      CASE tab[i].obj OF
                        konstant, typel: BEGIN
                                            error(45);
                                            GOTO quit;
                                          END;
                         variable : BEGIN
                            assignment(tab[i].lev,tab[i].adr);
                                      IF recompile THEN
                                        GOTO quit;
                                    END
                         prozedure : IF tab[i].lev <> 0 THEN
                                       call(fsys,i)
                                     ELSE
                                       standproc(tab[i].adr);
                         funktion :IF tab[i].ref = display[level]
                             THEN assignment(tab[i].lev + 1,0)
                                    ELSE
                                      BEGIN
                                        error(45);
                                        GOTO quit;
                                      END
                      END
                  END;
          beginsy : compoundstatement;
          ifsy: ifstatement;
          casesy : casestatement ;
          whilesy: whilestatement;
          repeatsy: repeatstatement;
          forsy : forstatement ;
        END;
      test(fsys,[],14);
quit:
    END
                                             (*statement*)
    ;
  BEGIN
                                             (*block*)
    IF recompile THEN
     GOTO quit;
    dx := 5;
    prt := t ;
IF level > 1max THEN
      fatal(5);
    test([lparent,colon,semicolon],fsys,7);
    enterblock;
    display[level] := b ;
    prb := b;
    tab[prt].typ := notyp ;
    tab[prt].ref := prb;
    IF sy = 1parent THEN
      parameterlist;
    btab[prb].lastpar := t ;
```

```
btab[prb].psize := dx ;
IF isfun THEN
  IF sy = colon THEN
    BEGIN
      insymbol;
                                         (*function type*)
      IF sy = ident THEN
        BEGIN
          x := loc(id);
          insymbol;
          IF x <> O THEN
            IF tab[x].obj <> type1 THEN
              BEGIN
                error(29);
                GOTO quit;
              END
            ELSE IF tab[x].typ IN stantyps THEN
              tab[prt].typ := tab[x].typ
            ELSE
              BEGIN
                error(15);
                GOTO quit;
              END
        END
      ELSE
        skip([semicolon] + fsys,2);
      IF recompile THEN
        GOTO quit;
    END
  ELSE
    BEGIN
      error(5);
      GOTO quit;
IF sy = semicolon THEN
  insymbol
ELSE
  BEGIN
    error(14);
    GOTO quit;
  END;
REPEAT
  IF recompile THEN
    GOTO quit;
  IF sy = constsy THEN
    constantdeclaration;
  IF sy = typesy THEN
   typedeclaration;
  IF sy = varsy THEN
    variabledeclaration;
  btab[prb].vsize := dx ;
  WHILE sy IN [proceduresy, functionsy] DO
    procdeclaration;
  test([beginsy],blockbegsys + statbegsys,56);
  IF recompile THEN
    GOTO quit;
UNTIL sy IN statbegsys;
tab[prt].adr := 1c;
insymbol :
statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys);
WHILE sy IN [semicolon] + statbegsys DO
```

```
BEGIN
          IF recompile THEN
            GOTO quit;
          IF sy = semicolon THEN
             insymbol
          ELSE
            BEGIN
               error(14);
               GOTO quit;
          statement([semicolon,endsy] + fsys)
       END;
     IF sy = endsy THEN
       insymbol
     ELSE
       BEGIN
          error(57);
          GOTO quit;
       END;
     test(fsys + [period],[],6);
quit:
  END
                                                       (*block*)
  ;
(*********************************
                              (*
                                   INTR.PAS *)
PROCEDURE interpret;
  (*global code, tab, btab*)
  VAR
    ir : order ;
                       (*instruction buffer*)
    pc : integer ; (*program counter*)
    ps: (run, fin, caschk, divchk, inxchk, stkchk,
                             linchk, lngchk, redchk);
    t : integer ;
                       (*top stack index*)
    b : integer ; (*base index*)
    lncnt,ocnt,blkcnt,chrcnt : integer ;
                                                       (*counters*)
    h1,h2,h3,h4 : integer ; fld : ARRAY [1..4] OF integer ; (*defalt field widths*)
    display: ARRAY [1..1max] OF integer; s: ARRAY [1..stacksize] OF (* blocksize)
                                           (* blockmark:
    RECORD
         ASE types OF (* s[b+0] = fct result *)
ints: (i:integer); (* s[b+1] = return adr
reals: (r:real); (* s[b+2] = static link
bools: (b:boolean); (* s[b+3] = dynamic link
chars: (c:char) (* s[b+4] = table index
       CASE types OF
                                                                       *)
    END;
  BEGIN
                                                       (* interpret*)
    s[1].i := 0;
```

```
s[2].i := 0;
s[3].i := -1;
s[4].i := btab[1].last;
b := 0;
display[1] := 0;
t := btab[2].vsize - 1;
pc := tab[s[4].i].adr;
ps := run ;
1ncnt := 0 ;
ocnt := 0;
chrcnt := 0;
fld[1] := 10;
fld[2] := 22;
fld[3] := 10;
fld[4] := 1;
REPEAT
  ir := code[pc] ;
  pc := pc + 1 ;
  ocnt := ocnt + 1;
  CASE ir.f OF
    O: BEGIN
                                               (*load address*)
            t := t + 1;
            IF t > stacksize THEN
              ps := stkchk
            ELSE
              s[t].i := display[ir.x] + ir.y
         END
    1 : BEGIN
                                               (*load value*)
            t := t + 1;
            IF t > stacksize THEN
              ps := stkchk
           ELSE
              s[t] := s[display[ir.x] + ir.y]
         END;
    2 : BEGIN
                                               (*load indirect*)
            t := t + 1;
           IF t > stacksize THEN
              ps := stkchk
              s[t] := s[s[display[ir.x] + ir.y].i]
         END
    3 : BEGIN
                                               (*update display*)
           hl := ir.y;
           h2 := ir.x;
           h3 := b ;
           REPEAT
              display[h1] := h3;
              h1 := h1 - 1;
              h3 := s[h3 + 2].i
           UNTIL h1 = h2
    END;
8 : CASE ir.y OF
           0 : s[t].i := abs(s[t].i) ;
           1 : s[t].r := abs(s[t].r);
2 : s[t].i := sqr(s[t].i);
3 : s[t].r := sqr(s[t].r);
           4 : s[t].b := odd(s[t].i);
           5 : BEGIN (* s[t].c := chr(s[t].i) *)
IF (s[t].i < 0) OR (s[t].i > 63) THEN
                     ps := inxchk
```

```
END ; (* s[t].i := ord(s[t].c) *)
      6:
      7 : s[t].c := succ(s[t].c);
      8 : s[t].c := pred(s[t].c);
      9 : s[t].i := round(s[t].r);
      10 : s[t].i := trunc(s[t].r) ;
      11 : s[t].r := sin(s[t].r);
      12 : s[t].r := cos(s[t].r);
      13 : s[t].r := exp(s[t].r);
      14 : s[t].r := ln(s[t].r);
      15 : s[t].r := sqrt(s[t].r);
      16 : s[t].r := arctan(s[t].r) ;
      17 : BEGIN
             t := t + 1;
             IF t > stacksize THEN
               ps := stkchk
             ELSE
               s[t].b := eoln(input)
           END
      18 : BEGIN
             t := t + 1;
             IF t > stacksize THEN
               ps := stkchk
             ELSE
               s[t].b := eoln(input)
          END;
    END;
9 : s[t].i := s[t].i + ir.y;
                                    (*offset*)
(*jump*)
        pc := ir.y ;
       t := t - 1
     END:
12 : BEGIN
                                   (*switch*)
      hl := s[t].i;
       t := t - 1;
      h2 := ir.y;
      h3 := 0;
       REPEAT
         IF code[h2].f <> 13 THEN
          BEGIN
            h3 := 1 :
             ps := caschk
          END
        ELSE IF code[h2].y = h1 THEN
          BEGIN
            h3 := 1 ;
             pc := code[h2 + 1].y
          END
        ELSE
          h2 := h2 + 2
      UNTIL h3 <> 0
    END:
14 : BEGIN
                                   (*forlup*)
      h1 := s[t - 1].i;
      IF h1 <= s[t].i THEN
        s[s[t-2].i].i := h1
      ELSE
```

```
BEGIN
             t := t - 3;
             pc := ir.y
          END
      END:
15 : BEGIN
                                         (*for2up*)
        h2 := s[t - 2].i;
        h1 := s[h2].i + 1;
        IF h1 <= s[t].i THEN
          BEGIN
            s[h2].i := h1;
            pc := ir.y
          END
        ELSE
          t := t - 3;
     END
16 : BEGIN
                                       (*forldown*)
        h1 := s[t - 1].i;
IF h1 >= s[t].i THEN
          s[s[t - 2].i].i := h1
        ELSE
          BEGIN
            pc := ir.y;
            t := t - 3
          END
     END
17 : BEGIN
                                        (*for2down*)
        h2 := s[t - 2].i;
       h1 := s[h2].i - 1;
IF h1 >= s[t].i THEN
          BEGIN
            s[h2].i := h1;
            pc := ir.y
          END
        ELSE
          t := t - 3;
     END;
18 : BEGIN
                                        (*mark stack*)
       h1 := btab[tab[ir.y].ref].vsize ;
        IF t + h1 > stacksize THEN
          ps := stkchk
       ELSE
          BEGIN
            t := t + 5;
            s[t-1].i := hl - 1;
            s[t].i := ir.y
          END
     END
19 : BEGIN
                                        (*cal1*)
       h1 := t - ir.y;
                            (*hl points to base*)
       h2 := s[h1 + 4].i ; (*h2 points to tab*)
       h3 := tab[h2].lev ;
       display[h3 + 1] := h1;
h4 := s[h1 + 3].i + h1;
       s[h1 + 1].i := pc;
s[h1 + 2].i := display[h3];
       s[h1 + 3].i := b;
       FOR h3 := t + 1 TO h4 DO
          s[h3].i := 0;
       b := h1 ;
```

, i

11

```
t := h4;
        pc := tab[h2].adr
     END;
20 : BEGIN
                                       (*index1*)
                       (*hl points to atab*)
        hl := ir.y;
        h2 := atab[h1].low;
        h3 := s[t].i;
        IF h3 < h2 THEN
          ps := inxchk
        ELSE IF h3 > atab[h1].high THEN
          ps := inxchk
       ELSE
          BEGIN
            t := t - 1;
            s[t].i := s[t].i + (h3 - h2)
          END
     END
21 : BEGIN
                                       (*index*)
       h1 := ir.y; (*h1 points to atab*)
h2 := atab[h1].low;
       h3 := s[t].i;
       IF h3 < h2 THEN
         ps := inxchk
       ELSE IF h3 > atab[h1].high THEN
         ps := inxchk
       ELSE
         BEGIN
            t := t - 1;
          s[t].i := s[t].i + (h3 - h2) * atab[h1].elsize
          END
     END
22 : BEGIN
                                       (*load block*)
       h1 := s[t].i;
       t := t - 1;
       h2 := ir.y + t;
       IF h2 > stacksize THEN
         ps := stkchk
       ELSE
         WHILE t < h2 DO
            BEGIN
              t := t + 1;
              s[t] := s[h1];
              h1 := h1 + 1
           END
     END ;
23 : BEGIN
                                       (*copy block*)
       hl := s[t - 1].i;
       h2 := s[t].i;
       h3 := h1 + ir.y
       WHILE h1 < h3 DO
         BEGIN
           s[h1] := s[h2];
h1 := h1 + 1;
h2 := h2 + 1
         END;
       t := t - 2
     END
24 : BEGIN
                                      (*literal*)
       t := t + 1;
       IF t > stacksize THEN
```

```
ps := stkchk
         ELSE
           s[t].i := ir.y
       END:
  25 : BEGIN
                                        (*load real*)
         t:= t + 1;
         IF t > stacksize THEN
           ps := stkchk
         ELSE
           s[t].r := rconst[ir.y]
       END:
  26 : BEGIN
          (*float) h1 := t - ir.y; s[h1].i
    end;
27: begin (*read*)
         IF eoln(input) THEN
           ps := redchk
         ELSE
           CASE ir.y OF
             1 : read(s[s[t].i].i);
             2 : read(s[s[t].i].r);
             4 : read(s[s[t].i].c);
           END;
         t := t - 1
       END ;
 28 : BEGIN
                                       (*write string*)
         hl := s[t].i;
         h2 := ir.y;
         t := t - 1;
         chrcnt := chrcnt + h1;
         IF chrcnt > lineleng THEN
           ps := lngchk;
         REPEAT
           write(stab[h2]);
           h1 := h1 - 1 ;
           h2 := h2 + 1
         UNTIL h1 = 0
      END ;
 29 : BEGIN
                                       (*writel*)
         chrcnt := chrcnt + fld[ir.y] ;
         IF chrcnt > lineleng THEN
           ps := lngchk
         ELSE
           CASE ir.y OF
             1 : write(s[t].i:fld[1]);
             2 : write(s[t].r:f1d[2]);
             3 : write(s[t].b:f1d[3]);
             4 : write(s[t].c);
          END;
         t := t - 1
      END
 30 : BEGIN
                                       (*writel*)
         chrcnt := chrcnt + s[t].i ;
IF chrcnt > lineleng THEN
           ps := lngchk
         ELSE
           CASE ir.y OF
             1 : write(s[t - 1].i:s[t].i);
             2 : write(s[t - 1].r:s[t].i);
             3: write(s[t-1].b:s[t].i);
```

```
4 : write(s[t - 1].c:s[t].i);
         END;
       t := t - 2
     END;
31 : ps := fin ;
       GIN (*exit procedure*)
t := b - 1;
32 : BEGIN
       pc := s[b + 1].i;
       b := s[b + 3].i
     END ;
33 : BEGIN
             (*exit function*)
       t := b;
       pc := s[t + 1].i;
       b := s[b + 3].i
     END;
34 : s[t] := s[s[t].i];
35 : s[t].b := NOT_s[t].b;
36 : s[t].i := - s[t].i;
37 : BEGIN
       chrcnt := chrcnt + s[t - 1].i;
       IF chrcnt > lineleng THEN
         ps := lngchk
       ELSE
         write(s[t - 2].r:s[t - 1].i:s[t].i);
       t := t - 3
     END;
38 : BEGIN
                                     (*store*)
       s[s[t-1].i] := s[t];
       t := t - 2
     END
39 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1
       s[t].b := s[t].r = s[t + 1].r
     END;
40 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1
       s[t].b := s[t].r \iff s[t+1].r
     END :
41 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].r < s[t + 1].r
     END:
42 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].r \le s[t + 1].r
     END
43 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1
       s[t].b := s[t].r > s[t + 1].r
     END
44 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].r >= s[t + 1].r
     END
45 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1:
       s[t].b := s[t].i = s[t + 1].i
     END:
46 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
```

```
s[t].b := s[t].i <> s[t + 1].i
     END ;
47 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].i < s[t + 1].i
     END:
48 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
s[t].b := s[t].i <= s[t + 1].i
     END
49 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1
       s[t].b := s[t].i > s[t + 1].i
     END:
50 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].i >= s[t + 1].i
     END
51 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].b OR s[t + 1].b
     END
52 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1
       s[t].i := s[t].i + s[t + 1].i
     END
53 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].i := s[t].i - s[t + 1].i
     END:
54 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].r := s[t].r + s[t + 1].r;
     END;
55 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].r := s[t].r - s[t + 1].r;
     END ;
56 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].b := s[t].b AND s[t + 1].b
     END ;
57 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       s[t].i := s[t].i * s[t + 1].i
     END:
58 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       IF s[t + 1].i = 0 THEN
         ps := divchk
       ELSE
         s[t].i := s[t].i DIV s[t + 1].i
     END
59 : BEGIN
       t := t - 1;
       IF s[t + 1] \cdot i = 0 THEN
         ps := divchk
       ELSE
         s[t].i := s[t].i MOD s[t + 1].i
     END ;
```

```
60 : BEGIN
            t := t - 1;
            s[t].r := s[t].r * s[t + 1].r ;
         END:
    61 : BEGIN
            t := t - 1;
            s[t].r := s[t].r / s[t + 1].r;
         END;
    62: IF eoln(input) THEN
            ps := redchk
         ELSE
            readln;
    63 : BEGIN
           writeln;
           1ncnt := 1ncnt + 1 ;
            chrcnt := 0;
            IF lncnt > linelimit THEN
              ps := linchk
         END
  END
                                           (*case*)
UNTIL ps <> run ;
IF ps <> fin THEN
  BEGIN
    writeln;
    write('Ohalt at',pc:5,'because of');
    CASE ps OF
      caschk : writeln('undefined case') ;
      divchk: writeln('divison by 0');
      inxchk : writeln('invalid index');
      stkchk: writeln('storage overflow');
linchk: writeln('too much output');
lngchk: writeln('line too long');
      redchk : writeln('reading past end of file');
    END ;
    h1 := b;
    blkcnt := 10;
                     (*post mortem dump*)
    REPEAT
      writeln;
      blkcnt := blkcnt - 1;
      IF b1kcnt = 0 THEN
        h1 := 0 ;
      h2 := s[h1 + 4].i;
      IF h1 <> O THEN
      writeln(' ',tab[h2].name,'called at',s[h1 + 1].i:5);
      h2 := btab[tab[h2].ref].last;
      WHILE h2 <> 0 DO
        WITH tab[h2] DO
          BEGIN
            IF obj = variable THEN
              IF typ IN stantyps THEN
                 BEGIN
                   write('
                              ',name,' = ');
                   IF normal THEN
                     h3 := h1 + adr
                   ELSE
                     h3 := s[h1 + adr].i;
                   CASE typ ŌF
                     ints : writeln(s[h3].i);
                     reals : writeln(s[h3].r);
```